## Эргодическая теория и динамика quexternor upynn

## BOTAYEB H.B. (CKONTEX & MOTTH)

I Введение ( цели курса: теоремы Ролнер и их прил.;

Ochobhere MOOYHUKU: Dave Morris "Ratner's Theorems ... Dave Morris "Intro to avidhmetic Curtis McMullen (Lectures.) fromps Alex Furman ('Lectures on !)

II. Mepu, mepa Xaapa, guckpertuke epynnu, pemetku, syty. OSNACTU, 3 progyznocit, eujé 2 lepens Tesp. Posnep.

1) Bronne pazpublice générolus rpynn

My GL X-Tonon, np-60, u G = Homeo(X) - Tipy hna romeomopony not g: X > X. Torqa générale GAX MONCHO COENDUMUNAIS repej (g:6->6

Oup 1 Paktopup-lo-X/G = & Orb(x) = Gx | x EX }, ye G < Homeo(X). Снабиается сландартной фактортополочей: пусть РБ:Х -> X/6-проекци, torga UCX/G Hazel OTKPHTHM, ECRU PG (U) OTKP 6 X.

Onp2. Devictur GNX Hazrel.

· coorgann, eau gx xx Yg xe CG 4 Y = EX.

· bnorne pappalnorm (properly discontinuous), early for, yex JUx >x u Uy >y, ye Ux, Uy € Tx, 7.2. # {g ∈ G | g(Ux) ∩ Uy ≠ \$ } < +00

Mpegul Mycza GNX - cb, Xayg. np-be. Toza cneg. ya. Jkh:

1) GOX cho Sogno u bn. pap.;

2) X/G abs. Xayog norsopareenne X -> X/G - Hampertue

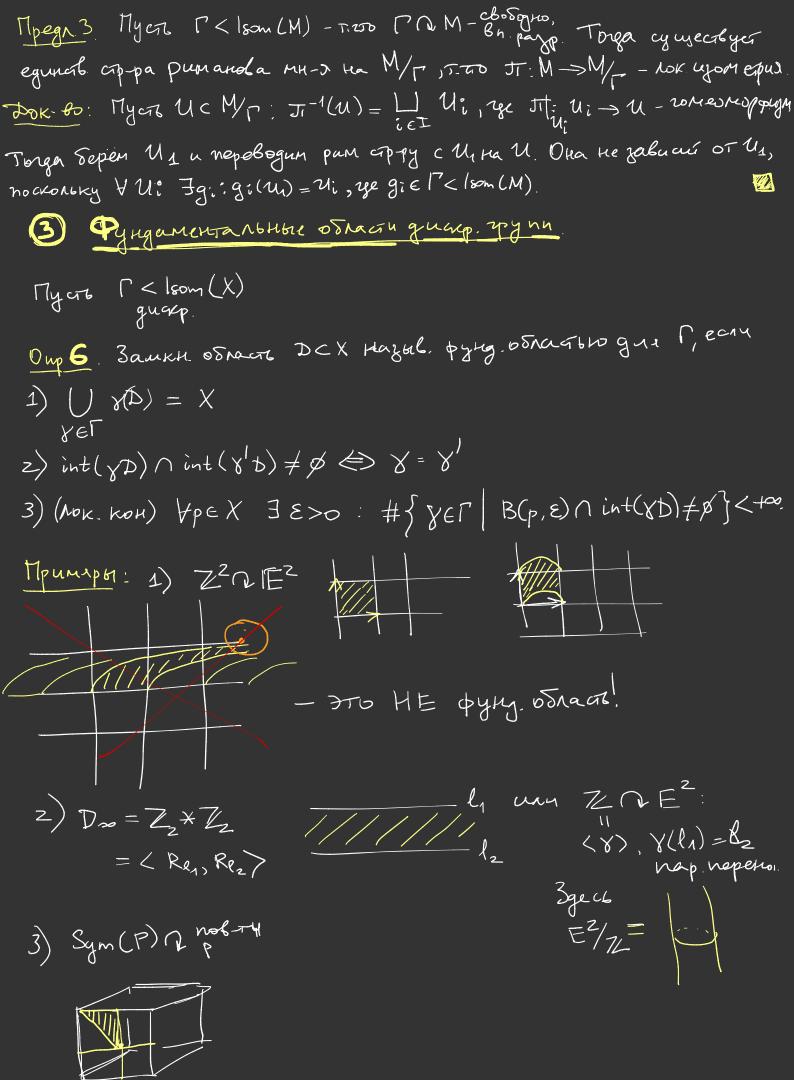
Harportus Tuna X -> X/& Haj. perynaphanu. Harp. f: X-> Y-per, ean f(J1(X)) <1 J1(Y) B From ex. G = J1(Y)/f(T1(X))

Teop 1. Borroe run-cl. ron-combaemoe xay cg. Ton up-lox ecol parsop X/G Y Mulepa Marp- 3, X 170 G, ye GVX closogto u bnorme page. u

(Sagui Ton. Uz: clos(Uz)=Komn.)

G=Ju(X). 3 agara 1 My GT GNX - NOK. KOMM. TON. Up-le. Torge C.Y. 7. 3) OTO OP  $G \times X \xrightarrow{E} X \times X$ , ye  $(g,x) \mapsto (g(x),x)$ , abr. coscil. (proper), to eat  $F^{-1}(KOMNEKT) = KDMNEKT$ . To eat  $F^{-1}$  (KOMNAKT) = KOMNAKA. Oup 3. GRX-KOKOMNAKTHO, ECM F KOMNAKT KCX, 7.2. G·K=X 3agaza2 a) G (X-kokomn => X/G-komn Ton np-lo 8) My GL X-rok-Komm Ton up-60, GRX T. ZTO X/G-KOMM. Torga GRX-KOKOMM. 2 Auckpethere rogepynnes uzonespun Isom (M). Oup4 Ton up-Bo ((X, X) monero chasquito compact-open topology, T.e. Sazuc Tonorozum cocrom my UKIV:= {f:X→Y | f(K) C V ∈ TY} Baneranue: Ecru Y = (Y, QY), To compact-open top E Tonoroum pabhone. Croy-th ha komhaksax, T.C. Z:  $Z \in C(X,Y)$  - Croy  $X \in C(X,Y)$ , ecry  $X \in C(X,Y)$ VKCX: filk g=diffeo, p(qx,gy)=g(x,y). Onp5 loom(M) = fg-uzonespus M} << HomeoCM). Teop2 (Myers-Steenrod) Isom (M) - rpynna Au c Tonoromen, colm ( compact ogen top. 0708) F: Isom(M) XM -> MXM, (g,p) -> (g(p),p) orbx coscil Tpagn 2 1) M-Komnakitho => (som (M) - komn y. My z)  $\forall x \in M$  crasumjarop  $G_x = Stal(x) = g \in G = |som(M)| g(x) = x < G$ abagetes, Komnakthon nogrp. Mu. Obozn. Som+(M) < Som(M) - nogrp. ungeres 2 uzon aprin, coxp. opnens. 3 aga za 3 Mycro M- pum Mu-e. Dokarkure, 200 MM Bn pagp. (=> P< 180m(M) Ean Mnorro, 10 The yea- pabuccurrent Tolly Tos YXEM a fgn 3- Secret opsing [x guarp ] - megen lim g(x, gn(x)) = +00.

Grown, Tx noternal n>+00 Hint: Teop Ackorn- Apyeng



Onz. Myor Marx brokke payperbro. Toya zamkhytas osmac DCX Haztil 444g. osnacio gua C, com eusé obstato no seum  $A = A \in L$  A = A = A A = A = A A = A = A A = A = A A = A = A A = A = A A = A = A A = A = A Down nice: · clos (int (D)) = D 2) int(yb) n in+(D) + x <> > = e · M(D/int(D)) = 0 ? 3) ( NOK. KOP.) YXEX IUx3xETX: M(Ux) <+00 U # { 8 = [ 8 (3) 1 4x + \$ ] < +00. Teop Myor MAX - GROAME paypollo. Tongon JDEB(X): otosp. D -> X/T - Suersilno (DLA P< Isom(xn) Hago caponil osnage Dupukne D(a) = PyHola).) Konapykyna Mockonky M-grekp., to JUCG: (u'unr)
1-12 cryny. Dance, 3 {gu}: Dgu = G. 1-1
100 Moka gas X = G = epymon Ay! Toya D: = U (gau\ Ugaur).

(4) Eopenebakue mepu u mepa Xaapa. <u> Форелевские меры и мера Хаара.</u> One Forenelarde MH-60 ACX - nongretto uj otropotroix c nomo-15610 Un, No u gonorneum. Dopeneliume MH-la Oбразуют борелевскую б-алгебру В на X. Борелевская nepa M - 200 6- aggut puna M: B -> Lo, +00). Mepa koherkas, ecan  $\mu(X) < +\infty$ , u aok. non., ecan  $\forall x \in X \exists Y_x \ni x$ , T.1. UxEB 4 M (Ux) <+ 2. На всекой лок. комп. топол. ируппе в существ и единст. (стъгн, до мнор) левоиндриантися борелевская пера M. (M(gA) = M(A) для всех мера Хаара Teop. (Xaap)

Проекция меры хаара на дискр. подгруниц: Mpezz. Myas PC 6 - Juckp. Nojzg., n Myar M - Mepa Xaapa Ha rpynne Mu G. Toya Ha G/p cynyccibyes egunck. c to 216 costo go munitariens Espen G-unb mepa Mr: 1) gus eggy osmon DCG Megy Mr Mother omg.:  $M_{\Gamma}(A/\Gamma) := M(A/\Gamma\Delta) \quad \forall A \in B(G) \quad \tau : \tau = \Delta$ 2) U ospatio: gir  $A \subseteq G$   $M(gA) = \mu(A)$ M(4) = 5 # (An=A) dur (xcA). M(AnD) (. E CAM U C 6/P, TO U = W/P, A = 1) ye U. T = U. To ear MrW = = M(TIND)). Onp.14 Duarp. negyp. P<6 nazerb. pemerkoù M(G/) <+00, covol (T) и равномерной решеткой, если 6/р-комп. Примеры  $\Gamma = \mathbb{Z}^2 \cong \text{Te}_{1, \in \mathbb{Z}} \cap \mathbb{E}^2$ . B garrow cry rae  $|\text{som}(\mathbb{E}^2) = \mathbb{R}^2 \times O_2(\mathbb{R})$   $|\text{Som}(\mathbb{E}^2)| = |\text{Som}(\mathbb{E}^2) / O_2(\mathbb{R}) = |\text{Som}(\mathbb{E}^2)| = |\text{Som}(\mathbb{E}^2$ 3gec  $E^2/=$  top (komnan) G/P komn E  $E^2/P$  komnand. Onp 13 πραβνώ cyben nepor Xaapa rg(M) = λ(g)-μ, zga λ: G -> LR > 0 - mogynepnan p-yus. 0 Tpynna 6 maj. ynumogynaphon, e cam  $\lambda = 1$ ,  $\delta$  zach,  $\delta O_{p,q}$ Dogn. 5. Kompakthole, asendo une mocronerp. Nu yournog-1151. Dokobo: Echu & Komnakika, to  $\lambda(6) \subset \mathbb{R}_+$  - Komnakiko, T.e.  $\lambda = 1$ Emu G-asoreba p, To orcebuguo. Ecnu G-npocsa, To  $\ker(\lambda) = G$ 

They 2 Ean brok komm up G eers permerke, to G-ynumog.

[? Uges:  $M(G/\Gamma) = M(G/\Gamma) \cdot g = Tg(M)(G/\Gamma) = \lambda(g) M(G/\Gamma)$ ]

Oup 3 Thograp.  $\Gamma_1, \Gamma_2 \subset G$  raybob congruentemen ( $\Gamma_1 N \Gamma_2$ ), ean

[ $\Gamma_1 : \Gamma_1 \cap \Gamma_2$ ]  $C + \infty$  in  $\Gamma_2 : \Gamma_1 \cap \Gamma_2$ ]  $C + \infty$  [pynna Comm( $\Gamma$ ) =  $\int g |g \Gamma_2 \cap \Gamma$ ]

Hazin Lagra congruentemen  $\Gamma$  G G.

There 3  $\Gamma_1 : \Gamma_2 \cap \Gamma_3 \cap \Gamma_4 \cap \Gamma_5 \cap \Gamma_5$ 

Mpegn 3 Mych MNTz & G. Toga eau Mabriguerpethoù; pernetkoù um pabrom pernetkoù, 70 le Tz takel re.

My cro Teneps X = G/K, ye K < G-komm. nogyp.

Though 4 (1) T < 6 permerka (=) Vol (X/T) < +00

-11 - palmon permerka (=) X/T - KOMMERT.

(2) Thyore  $H < G - Jankh nogrp., \Gamma < G - permetha. I pynna <math>\Gamma$  281.

guerep nogrp. npeodop (T.e.  $\Gamma x$  guerep. n  $\Gamma_x$  koncernosi) tha X = G/HThyore  $\Gamma < Isom(X)$ guerep.; X = G/K  $\Gamma = G/K$   $\Gamma = G/K$ 

Ouply. Bankh obracio DCX Hazel. pylig. obracion gra P, ecry

1) U X(D) = X

z) int( $\gamma D$ )  $\cap$  int( $\gamma' b$ )  $\neq \emptyset \Leftrightarrow \gamma' = \gamma'$ 

3) (NOK. KOH) YPEX 3 E>O: #{ YET | B(p, E) 1 int(XD) + 8}<+00.

Teop. 2.  $\Gamma < G$ -penverka  $\iff$   $Vol(D) < +\infty$  u  $\Gamma$ -pabrou pengka  $\iff$  D-komnantha. (Bepho u gng  $\Gamma \cap G$ .)

Про дискр. подгр. ГС Ison (Г) и их фундаментальные многогранники см. спецкурс в НМУ весна 2021 года "Геометрия, арифметика и динамика дискр. групи"

(5) Measure-theoretic versions of Rother's Theorems. Mound (TOP) Myer M(Th)=1. Toya 4x ∈ Rh  $\lambda \left( \{ t \in [0,T] | \Psi_t(x) \in B \} \right)$   $T \rightarrow +\infty$ Teop (Rather's Measure Classification Theorem) Tyer TLE, 41- your notok Ha G/17. Toya BCEKAS Ур-инв. эргод. мера на бр жел одпородной. OHP. Décartue PD(X,M) pprogratio, ecru 1) DHO COXPARSET MERY IT. S. M - 1-4HB. 2) BCIKAR M-UHB UZMEPHMER PYHKYUI HA X ABA. CONST. 2') eau P.U=U, to M(U)=0 LAT M(X\U)=0. Teop. (Rother's Equidistribution Theorem)
Tyers P<G-pemetra e pynne 14 G, 4 - younot. rutik He G/p. Toya bækat 19t-opsuta pabnomepno pampegenera 6 chaen zamakantu.